|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| WI Youth Apprenticeship Logo | Arborist  Youth Apprenticeship |

# ARBORIST

Arborists provide professional tree care. They use rigging to ascent trees. Youth Apprentices plant trees and shrubs inspect trees and shrubs and perform pruning cuts.  
  
**Length of Apprenticeship:** One or two years

# required Competencies

Youth apprentices must become proficient in both general employability and occupation-specific competencies. All of these, and examples of how each can be demonstrated, are found in the following pages. **Year 1**: Below are 11 occupational competencies must be learned for this occupation. **Year 2**: Below are 10 occupational competencies must be learned. Employers may substitute out one of the competencies per year and should write in the competency they are adding. Youth apprentices must be evaluated on these competencies at least two times each year of their apprenticeship.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **YEAR 1 Competencies** | **YEAR 2 Competencies** |
| 1. Inspect, maintain, and use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) 2. Inspect vehicles and towed units 3. Conduct a basic tree inspection 4. Establish a safe work zone 5. Inspect the following equipment in accordance with American National Standard (ANSI Z133) Safety Requirements for Arboricultural Operations 6. Install work positioning lines from the ground 7. Ascend the tree 8. Descend from tree 9. Retrieve all gear 10. Prepare to chip 11. Perform pruning cuts | 1. Identify common deciduous trees and shrubs 2. Identify common conifer trees and shrubs 3. Identify signs and symptoms of common damaging insects/mites 4. Identify signs and symptoms of common diseases 5. Use a rigging system to lower the load directly to the ground 6. Maneuver through canopy 7. Prepare the chainsaw for others to use 8. Perform chainsaw field maintenance 9. Demonstrate a natural pruning 10. Perform pruning of shrubs |

# Registered Apprenticeship Bridging Opportunities

The following Registered Apprenticeship is available in this area:

* Arborist

# Post-Secondary Pathway Opportunities

There are several post-secondary pathway opportunities in this area. The following is a partial list.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * Landscape Horticulture | * Urban Forestry Technician |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| WI Youth Apprenticeship Logo | Arborist  Youth Apprenticeship  On-the-Job Learning Performance Standards Guide |

# Youth Apprentice information

|  |
| --- |
| Youth Apprentice Name |
| YA Coordinator |
| YA Consortium |
| School District |

# SIGNATURES

The On-the-Job Learning Performance Standards Guide includes a list of competencies youth apprentices learn through mentoring and training at the worksite.

Instructions for the Worksite Employers/Mentors and School-Based or YA coordinators: This document should be reviewed with the employer/mentor, school-based or YA coordinator on a regular basis with the youth apprentice to record progress and plan future steps to ensure completion of the required competencies. Mentors, school-based/YA coordinator, and the apprentice sign below.

**E****mployer/Mentor**

**1st Evaluation (Required) 2nd Evaluation (Required)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Employer/Mentor Signature | Employer/Mentor Signature |
| Employer/Mentor | Employer/Mentor |
| Business/Company | Business/Company |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

**3rd Evaluation (Optional) 4th Evaluation (Optional)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Employer/Mentor Signature | Employer/Mentor Signature |
| Employer/Mentor | Employer/Mentor |
| Business/Company | Business/Company |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

**School-Based and/or YA Coordinator**

**1st Evaluation (Required) 2nd Evaluation (Required)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature | School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature |
| School-Based and/or YA Coordinator | School-Based and/or YA Coordinator |
| School District or Organization | School District or Organization |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

**3rd Evaluation (Optional) 4th Evaluation (Optional)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature | School-Based and/or YA Coordinator Signature |
| School-Based and/or YA Coordinator | School-Based and/or YA Coordinator |
| School District or Organization | School District or Organization |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

**Youth Apprentice**

**1st Evaluation (Required) 2nd Evaluation (Required)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Youth Apprentice Signature | Youth Apprentice Signature |
| Youth Apprentice | Youth Apprentice |
| School District / High School | School District / High School |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

**3rd Evaluation (Optional) 4th Evaluation (Optional)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Youth Apprentice Signature | Youth Apprentice Signature |
| Youth Apprentice | Youth Apprentice |
| School District / High School | School District / High School |
| Date Signed | Date Signed |

# employability Skills (TO BE COMPLETED BY yA EMPLOYER/MENTOR)

All youth apprentices must demonstrate the key employability skills listed below in order to complete the YA program. They do so by earning at least a "Meets Expectation" rating in each. **At least two evaluations are required each year of a youth apprenticeship**. More columns are included below for those who choose to conduct more frequent reviews.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | ***Working to Meet Expectations:*** Needs improvement; requires much assistance and supervision; rarely displays this behavior |
| **2** | ***Meets Expectations:***  Meets entry-level criteria; requires some supervision; often displays this behavior |
| **3** | ***Exceeds Expectations:*** Exceeds entry-level criteria; requires minimal supervision; consistently displays this behavior |

|  | **Employability Skills** | **Rating** | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Competency and Rating Criteria** | | **Initial** | **Mid Year 1** | **Mid Year 2** | **Final** |
| 1. Develops positive work relationships with others.   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include:*   * Interacts with others with respect and in a non-judgmental manner * Responds to others in an appropriate and non-offensive manner * Helps co-workers and peers accomplish tasks or goals * Applies problem-solving strategies to improve relations with others * When managing others, shows traits such as compassion, listening, coaching, team development, and appreciation | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Communicates effectively with others   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Adjusts the communication approach for the target audience, purpose, and situation to maximize impact * Organizes messages/information in a logical and helpful manner * Speaks clearly and writes legibly * Models behaviors to show active listening * Applies what was read to actual practice * Asks appropriate questions for clarity | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Collaborates with others   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Works effectively in teams with people of diverse backgrounds regardless of sex, race, ethnicity, nationality, sexuality, religion, political views, and abilities * Shares responsibility for collaborative work and decision making * Uses the problem-solving process to work through differences of opinion in a constructive manner to achieve a reasonable compromise * Avoids contributing to an unproductive group conflict   Shares information and carries out responsibilities in a timely manner | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Maintains composure under pressure   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Uses critical thinking to determine the best options or outcomes when faced with a challenging situation * Carries out assigned duties while under pressure * Acts in a respectful, professional, and non-offensive manner while under pressure * Applies stress management techniques to cope under pressure | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Demonstrates integrity   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Carries out responsibilities in an ethical, legal and confidential manner * Responds to situations in a timely manner * Takes personal responsibility to correct problems * Models behaviors that demonstrate self-discipline, reliability, and dependability | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Performs quality work   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Carries out written and verbal directions accurately * Completes work efficiently and effectively * Performs calculations accurately * Conserves resources, supplies, and materials to minimize costs and environmental impact * Uses equipment, technology, and work strategies to improve workflow * Applies problem-solving strategies to improve productivity * Adheres to worksite regulations and practices * Maintains an organized work area | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Provides quality goods or services (internal and external)   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Shows support for the organizational goals and principles by own personal actions * Displays a respectful and professional image to customers * Displays an enthusiastic attitude and desire to take care of customer needs * Seeks out ways to increase customer satisfaction * Produces goods to workplace specifications | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Shows initiative and self-direction   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Prioritizes and carries out responsibilities without being told * Responds with enthusiasm and flexibility to handle tasks that need immediate attention * Reflects on any unsatisfactory outcome as an opportunity to learn * Improves personal performance by doing something different or differently * Analyzes how own actions impact the overall organization * Supports own action with sound reasoning and principles * Balances personal activities to minimize interference with work responsibilities | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Adapts to change   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .* Shows flexibility and willingness to learn new skills for various job roles   * Uses problem-solving and critical-thinking skills to cope with changing circumstances * Modifies own work behavior based on feedback, unsatisfactory outcomes, efficiency, and effectiveness * Displays a "can do" attitude | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Demonstrates safety and security regulations and practices   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Follows personal safety requirements * Maintains a safe work environment * Demonstrates professional role in an emergency * Follows security procedures * Maintains confidentiality | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Applies job-related technology, information, and media   *Examples of qualities and habits that the employee might exhibit include . . .*   * Applies technology effectively in the workplace * Assesses and evaluates information on the job * Assesses training manuals, website, and other media related to the job | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Fulfills training or certification requirements for employment   *Examples of this requirement may include . . .*   * Participation in required career-related training and/or educational programs * Passing certification tests to qualify for licensure and/or certification * Participation in company training or orientation | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| 1. Sets personal goals for improvement   *Examples of this requirement may include . . .*   * Setting goals that are specific and measurable * Setting work-related goals that align with the organization's mission * Identifying strategies to reach goals * Reflecting on goal progress to regularly evaluate and modify goals | | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |

# YEAR 1 occupational Competencies (TO BE COMPLETED BY yA EMPLOYER/MENTOR)

Youth apprentices must earn a rating of at least "MEETS EXPECTATIONS" in each competency by the conclusion of the apprenticeship. A total of 11 competencies, 10 must be from the list below. If necessary, employers can substitute 1competency with another occupationally appropriate skill. That skill should be added to the competency list for assessment. **At least two evaluations are required each year of a youth apprenticeship**. More columns are included below for those who choose to conduct more frequent reviews.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | ***Working to Meet Expectations:*** Needs improvement; requires much assistance and supervision; rarely displays this behavior |
| **2** | ***Meets Expectations:***  Meets entry-level criteria; requires some supervision; often displays this behavior |
| **3** | ***Exceeds Expectations:*** Exceeds entry-level criteria; requires minimal supervision; consistently displays this behavior |

| **Occupational Competencies** | **Ratings** | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Competency and Rating Criteria** | **YEAR 1 Evaluation *Minimum Rating of 2 EACH Check Rating*** | | | |
| **Initial** | **Mid Year 1** | **Mid Year 2** | **Final** |
| Inspect, maintain, and use appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE)  * eyes * ears * head * face * hand * legs * feet * high visibility safety apparel | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Inspect vehicles and towed units  * check oil levels, tire treads, etc. * perform pre and post trip inspections * report issues based on employer guidelines * secure load and equipment * identify gross vehicle weight rating | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Conduct a basic tree inspection  * locate targets * locate site factors * identify dead crown and branches * identify tree lean and cavities * identify problems with roots and root collars | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Establish a safe work zone  * place cones and signs * remove cones and signs * follow establish emergency procedures * follow established command and response procedures * display awareness of the drop zone * identify hazards and obstacles | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Inspect the following equipment in accordance with American National Standard (ANSI Z133) Safety Requirement for Arboricultural Operations  * harness * work positioning line(s) * friction cord/device * work positioning lanyard(s) * all carabiners, snaps, pulleys, related hardware * mechanical ascenders and descenders * friction savers * handsaw | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Install work positioning lines from the ground  * select a tie in point for ascending the tree * demonstrate a proper throw-line toss * install a friction saver using a throw line * install a work positioning line by attaching it to the throw line * install a work positioning line using a throwing knot toss * install a work positioning line with a pole pruner/saw and a throwing knot or carabiner | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Ascend the tree  * tie a fiction hitch * test the system by weighting it * demonstrate the body thrusting technique * demonstrate use of alternate lanyard technique | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Descend from tree  * make sure all loose branches (hangers) are out of tree * remove all gear that is not retrievable from the ground * perform controlled descent | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Retrieve all gear  * remove rope(s) and gear in a controlled fashion * coil or bag ropes * store rope(s) and gear in proper location | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Prepare to chip *(Youth Apprentices cannot start or operate a chipper)*  * position and secure the discharge chute * establish an appropriate area to stage the material * remove hazards and obstacles, place safely away from work zone * stack debris in manageable pile; butt ends first, smaller materials on top | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Perform pruning cuts  * determine the type of pruning cut needed * perform a branch removal cut * perform a branch reduction cut * perform a heading cut * use a three-cut method to remove the branch weight prior to the final cut * perform a co-dominant stem pruning cut | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Competency Substitute (if you replaced a competency above, note the competency and rating) | **1**  **2**  3 | **1**  **2**  3 | **1**  **2**  3 | **1**  **2**  3 |
| **Comments**: | | | | |

# YEAR 2 Occupational COMPETENCIES (TO BE COMPLETED BY yA EMPLOYER/MENTOR)

Youth apprentices must earn a rating of at least "MEETS EXPECTATIONS" in each competency by the conclusion of the apprenticeship. A total of 10 competencies, 9 from the list below. If necessary, employers can substitute one competency with another occupationally appropriate skill. That skill should be added to the competency list for assessment. **At least two evaluations are required each year of a youth apprenticeship**. More columns are included below for those who choose to conduct more frequent reviews.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** | ***Working to Meet Expectations:*** Needs improvement; requires much assistance and supervision; rarely displays this behavior |
| **2** | ***Meets Expectations:***  Meets entry-level criteria; requires some supervision; often displays this behavior |
| **3** | ***Exceeds Expectations:*** Exceeds entry-level criteria; requires minimal supervision; consistently displays this behavior |

| **Occupational Competencies** | **Ratings** | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Competency and Rating Criteria** | **YEAR 2 Evaluation *Minimum Rating of 2 EACH Check Rating*** | | | |
| **Initial** | **Mid Year 1** | **Mid Year 2** | **Final** |
| Identify common deciduous trees and shrubs  * identify common name * identify characteristics of the parts of the trees and shrubs that help identify them | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Identify common conifer trees and shrubs  * identify common name * identify characteristics of the parts of the trees and shrubs that help identify them | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Identify signs and symptoms of common damaging insects/mites  * identify signs * identify symptoms | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Identify signs and symptoms of common diseases  * identify signs * identify symptoms * identify common abiotic stresses to trees | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Use a rigging system to lower the load directly to the ground  * tie a rigging attachment knot * demonstrate lowering using butt-tie * demonstrate lowering using tip-tie * demonstrate lowering using balance tie * control the load using a tag line * utilize a re-direct | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Maneuver through canopy  * re-tie work positioning line at an alternative location * install a friction saver * perform a double tie maneuver * perform a re-direct technique * perform a limb walk * perform a controlled swing | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Prepare the chainsaw for others to use *(Youth Apprentices cannot start or operate the chainsaw)*  * identify manufacturers' safety devices * inspect and tighten all nuts, bolts, screws or other fasteners * fill with appropriate fuel/oil mixture * fill with appropriate bar oil * demonstrate chain tension adjustment | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Perform chainsaw field maintenance *(Youth Apprentices cannot start or operate the chainsaw)*  * remove the side plate, bar and chain * clean out debris from bar and chainsaw * clean the air filter * visually inspect for wear and damage * install correct chain * install side plate, adjust chain tension and tighten bar nuts | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Demonstrate a natural pruning  * perform crown reduction * perform branch reduction * raise the crown * remove dead, dying, diseased, and rubbing branches, i.e. crown cleaning * perform a risk-reduction cut for cracked, split, broken, hanging branches * provide clearance from structures | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Perform pruning of shrubs  * perform rejuvenation pruning by heading back branches at or near ground level * perform renewal pruning by performing selective removal of stems * reduce size of shrub by cutting back to lateral branches * reduce size of shrub by heading back to lateral buds | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| Competency Substitute (if you replaced a competency above, note the competency and rating) | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** | **1**  **2**  **3** |
| **Comments**: | | | | |

No part of this document may be altered, duplicated, or extracted without written consent from the Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development (DWD).

DWD is an equal opportunity employer and service provider. If you have a disability and need assistance with this information, please dial 7-1-1 for Wisconsin Relay Service. Please contact the Division of Employment and Training at 888-258-9966 and press 6 to request information in an alternate format, including translated to another language.

